Safety Data Sheet

Infosafe No™: 1CH71  Issue Date: August 2019  RE-ISSUED by CHEMSUPP

Product Name: SULFUR

Classified as hazardous

1. Identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GHS Product Identifier</th>
<th>SULFUR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Company Name</td>
<td>CHEM-SUPPLY PTY LTD (ABN 19 008 264 211)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Address</td>
<td>38 - 50 Bedford Street GILLMAN SA 5013 Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone/Fax Number</td>
<td>Tel: (08) 8440-2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency phone number</td>
<td>CHEMCALL 1800 127 406 (Australia) / +64-4-917-9888 (International)</td>
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Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:
Sulfuric acid manufacture, paper and pulp manufacture, carbon disulfide, rubber vulcanization, detergents, petroleum refining, dyes and chemicals, drugs and pharmaceuticals, explosives, insecticides, rodent repellents, soil conditioner, fungicide, coating for controlled-release fertilisers, nucleating agent for photographic film, cement sealant, binder and asphalt extender in road paving, base material for low-temperature mortars, and laboratory reagent.

Other Names

<table>
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<th>Product Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>SULFUR Roll</td>
<td>ST053</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brimstone</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Flowers of sulfur</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SULFUR LR</td>
<td>SL006</td>
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Additional Information:
Sulfur is not subject to the provisions of the Australian Dangerous Goods Code entry Sulfur UN 1350 when it has been formed to a specific shape (e.g. prills, granules, pellets, pastilles or flakes).

Other Information:
Chem-Supply Pty Ltd does not warrant that this product is suitable for any use or purpose. The user must ascertain the suitability of the product before use or application intended purpose. Preliminary testing of the product before use or application is recommended. Any reliance or purported reliance upon Chem-Supply Pty Ltd with respect to any skill or judgement or advice in relation to the suitability of this product of any purpose is disclaimed. Except to the extent prohibited at law, any condition implied by any statute as to the merchantable quality of this product or fitness for any purpose is hereby excluded. This product is not sold by description. Where the provisions of Part V, Division 2 of the Trade Practices Act apply, the liability of Chem-Supply Pty Ltd is limited to the replacement of supply of equivalent goods or payment of the cost of replacing the goods or acquiring equivalent goods.

2. Hazard Identification

GHS classification of the substance/mixture:
Flammable Solids: Category 2
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Category 2

Signal Word(s): WARNING

Hazard Statement(s):
H228 Flammable solid.
H315 Causes skin irritation.

Pictogram(s):
Exclamation mark, Flame

Precautionary Statement – Prevention:
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/.../equipment.
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Precautionary Statement – Response:
P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370+P378 In case of fire: Use dry chemical, CO2, water spray or foam.
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Precautionary statement – Disposal
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Chemical Characterization</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS</th>
<th>Proportion</th>
<th>Hazard Symbol</th>
<th>Risk Phrase</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Ingredients</td>
<td>Sulfur</td>
<td>7704-34-9</td>
<td>100 %</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

4. First-aid measures

**Inhalation**
If inhaled, remove from contaminated area to fresh air immediately. Apply artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid if cough or other symptoms appear.

**Ingestion**
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water immediately, repeat until all traces of product have been removed. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Seek medical advice if effects persist.

**Skin**
Wash with plenty of soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before re-use. If rapid recovery does not occur, obtain medical attention

**Eye contact**
Immediately irrigate with copious quantity of water for at least 15 minutes. Eyelids to be held open. If rapid recovery does not occur, obtain medical attention

**First Aid Facilities**
Maintain eyewash fountain and safety shower in work area.

**Advice to Doctor**
Treat symptomatically based on judgement of doctor and individual reactions of the patient.

**Other Information**
For advice, contact the National Poisons Information Centre (Phone Australia 13 11 26; New Zealand 0800 764 766) or a doctor.

5. Fire-fighting measures

**Hazards from Combustion Products**
Librates toxic fumes in fire (sulfur oxides, hydrogen sulfide gas).

**Specific Methods**
Small fire: Use dry chemical, CO2, water spray or foam.
Large fire: Use water spray, fog or foam.
If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from fire area. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
May be ignited by friction, heat, sparks or flame. Vapours, dust, borings or turnings may form combustible mixtures with air. May burn fiercely. May re-ignite after fire is extinguished. Fire may produce irritating, poisonous and/or corrosive gases. Containers may explode when heated. Runoff may pollute waterways. May be transported in a molten form. Solids may melt and flow when heated or involved in a fire.

**Hazchem Code**
1Z

**Precautions in connection with Fire**
Wear SCBA and chemical splash suit. Structural firefighter's uniform may provide limited protection.

6. Accidental release measures

**Spills & Disposal**
Evacuate unprotected personnel from danger area. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames) within at least 15m. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Prevent entry into waterways, drains or confined areas. Obtain expert advice on use of water as spilled material may be water-reactive. Prevent dust cloud. Use clean non-sparking tools to collect absorbed material and place it into loosely-covered metal or plastic containers for later disposal. SEEK EXPERT ADVICE ON HANDLING AND DISPOSAL.

**Personal Precautions**
Avoid substance contact. Avoid generation of dusts: do not inhale dusts. Ensure supply of fresh air in enclosed rooms.

**Personal Protection**
Wear protective clothing specified for normal operations (see Section 8)

**Clean-up Methods - Small Spillages**
Sweep up (avoid generating dust) and remove to a suitable, clearly labelled container for disposal in accordance with local regulations.

**Clean-up Methods - Large Spillages**
Seek expert advice on handling and disposal.

7. Handling and storage

**Precautions for Safe Handling**
Avoid generation or accumulation of dusts. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use in well ventilated areas away...
CS: 1.7.2

SULFUR

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Classified as hazardous

from all ignition sources. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Contaminated clothing should be removed and washed before reuse. Store away from sources of heat or ignition. Store away from combustible materials. Store in well ventilated area. Store in a cool dry place out of direct sunlight. Avoid contact with incompatible materials that support combustion such as strong oxidising agents. Keep containers securely sealed and protected against physical damage.

A bulk cargo of sulfur has a liability to dust discharge during cleaning. Explosion may be avoided by preventing the atmosphere becoming dust-laden by adequate ventilation or by hosing-down instead of sweeping.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Other Exposure Information

No exposure standards have been established for this product by Safe Work Australia, however, the TWA exposure standard for dusts/mists not otherwise specified is 10 mg/m3. All atmospheric contamination should be kept to as low a level as is workable.

Appropriate engineering controls

In industrial situations maintain the concentrations values below the TWA. This may be achieved by process modification, use of local exhaust ventilation, capturing substances at the source, or other methods. These methods should be used in preference to personal protective equipment.

Respiratory Protection

Where ventilation is not adequate, respiratory protection may be required. Avoid breathing dust, vapours or mists. Respiratory protection should comply with AS 1716 - Respiratory Protective Devices and be selected in accordance with AS 1715 - Selection, Use and Maintenance of Respiratory Protective Devices. Filter capacity and respirator type depends on exposure levels. In event of emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations a positive pressure, full-facepiece SCBA should be used. If respiratory protection is required, institute a complete respiratory protection program including selection, fit testing, training, maintenance and inspection.

Eye Protection

The use of a face shield, chemical goggles or safety glasses with side shield protection as appropriate.

Hand Protection

Must comply with Australian Standards AS 1337 and be selected and used in accordance with AS 1336.

Personal Protective Equipment

Personal protective equipment should not solely be relied upon to control risk and should only be used when all other reasonably practicable control measures do not eliminate or sufficiently minimise risk. Guidance in selecting personal protective equipment can be obtained from Australian, Australian/New Zealand or other approved standards.

Footwear

Safety boots in industrial situations is advisory, foot protection should comply with AS 2210, Occupational protective footwear - Guide to selection, care and use.

Body Protection

Clean clothing or protective clothing should be worn, preferably with an apron. Clothing for protection against chemicals should comply with AS 3765 Clothing for Protection Against Hazardous Chemicals.

Hygiene Measures

Always wash hands before smoking, eating or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storing or re-using.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Form

Solid

Appearance

Yellow powder, granules, flakes, discs, pastilles or roll.

Odour

Pure sulfur is odorless, but traces of hydrocarbon impurity may impart an oily and/or rotten egg odor.

Melting Point

113-119 °C

Boiling Point

444 - 445 °C

Solubility in Water

Insoluble.

Solubility in Organic Solvents

Soluble in toluene, carbon disulfide, carbon tetrachloride and benzene. Slightly soluble in acetone, ether, alcohol.

Specific Gravity

1.96 - 2.07

Vapour Pressure

< 0.01 hPa (20 °C)

Vapour Density (Air=1)

8.9

Flash Point

160°C closed cup.

Flammability

Flammable solid category 2.
## SULFUR

### Auto-Ignition Temperature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Explosion Limit - Upper</th>
<th>40 % vol</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Explosion Limit - Lower</td>
<td>1 % vol</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Sulfur is a poor conductor or electricity causing charges of static electricity to build up during transport or processing. Static discharge may lead to ignition of sulfur dust.

Sulfur may cause an explosion upon contact with ammonia, ammonia nitrate, ammonium perchlorate, tetraphenylead, stannic iodide with sodium, sodium, phosphorus, iodine pentaoxide, potassium perchlorate. Combination of finely divided sulfur and finely divided bromates (also chlorates or iodates) of barium, calcium, magnesium, potassium, sodium or zinc will explode with heat, percussion and sometimes, light friction.

### Molecular Weight

32.06

### Refractive index

2.038

### Explosion Properties

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### 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity**

Risk of dust explosion.

**Chemical Stability**

Stable under normal use conditions.

**Conditions to Avoid**

Exposure to moisture. Heat, flames, ignition sources and incompatibles.

**Incompatible Materials**

Alkali metals, alkaline earth metals, metals, metallic oxides, non metals, nonmetallic oxides, fluorine, halogen-halogen compounds, oxidizing agents, peroxi compounds, nitrites, hydrides, nitrides, carbides, sulfides, lithium silicide, silicon compounds, carbon disulfide, ethers, acetylidene, organic nitro compounds; with mineral acids and oxidizing agent (formed could be: sulfuric acid); violent reactions possible with: chlorates, nitrates, perchlorates and permanganates.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Sulfur oxides.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Can react violently with halogens, carbides, halogenates, halogenites, zinc, uranium, tin, sodium, lithium, nickel, palladium, gadolinium, phosphorus, potassium, indium, calcium, boron, aluminium, ammonia, ammonium nitrate, ammonium perchlorate, chlorine dioxide, potassium permanganate, silver nitrate, silver oxide and sodium hydride.

Forms explosive and sensitive mixtures with most oxidising substances such as chlorates, nitrates, perchlorates or permanganates.

**Hazardous Polymerization**

Will not occur.

**Other Information**

Transitions temperature, between alpha and beta crystalline forms, is ~ 95 °C. The conversion is slow.

### 11. Toxicological Information

**Ingestion**

May be harmful if ingestion. May cause gastrointestinal tract irritation with symptoms including nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Poorly absorbed. Ingestion of large amounts may cause sore throat, headache, nausea and possible unconsciousness in severe cases. May be converted to toxic hydrogen sulfide in the intestines. Excessive amounts that are ingested may affect the central nervous system, behaviour and kidneys.

**Inhalation**

May be harmful if inhaled. Inhalation of dusts causes irritation to the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Inhalation of sulfur causes irritation to the mucous membranes of the respiratory tract (nose, throat and lungs), causing coughing, sneezing, wheezing and laboured breathing. Inflammation of the respiratory tract may result in bronchitis, pulmonary edema, pneumonia, asthma. However, this reaction is potentially reversible and leaves no scar tissue.

**Skin**

May cause irritation, rash and dermatitis.

**Eye**

Contact causes irritation to the eyes. Symptoms include of tearing, redness, pain, burning, scratchy discomfort and blurred vision. Prolonged or repeated exposure may lead to possible eye damage.

**Carcinogenicity**

No evidence of carcinogenic properties.

**Chronic Effects**

Chronic exposure may lead to irritation of mucous membranes, chronic bronchitis, emphysema and bronchial asthma. May cause possible skin sensitization and permanent eye damage (clouding of lens and chronic irritation).

**Mutagenicity**

No evidence of mutagenic properties.

9. The container may be a single or multiple ring-pull type, with a metal or plastic cap.

10. The container may be made of steel, aluminum, or plastic, and may be designed for single or multiple use.

11. The container is intended for use in a controlled environment, such as a laboratory or industrial setting.

12. The container is not intended for use by the general public.

13. The container is not intended for use in hazardous locations, such as near flammable or explosive materials.

14. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may come into contact with electrically charged surfaces.

15. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to high temperatures or pressures.

16. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to corrosive or abrasive materials.

17. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be subjected to mechanical stress or shock.

18. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to radiation.

19. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to moisture or water.

20. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to sunlight or ultraviolet light.

21. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to temperatures exceeding the specified range.

22. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to pressures exceeding the specified range.

23. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to chemical reactivity.

24. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to toxic or hazardous substances.

25. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to biological hazards.

26. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to electrical hazards.

27. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to fire or explosion hazards.

28. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to radiation hazards.

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30. The container is not intended for use in conditions where it may be exposed to communication hazards.

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Empirical Formula & Structural Formula

...End Of MSDS...